

# Backlog Refinement: Eight traps to avoid

"Splitting stories from epics to grains of sand can define features that produce no value. Always challenge whether value justifies cost!"

#### No outcome in mind

It's easy to define work that produces no value.

#### Premature Specification

Too many details can prevent better solutions

## Too many features

Every line of code costs money. Some have impact. Is this feature essential?

### "Technical" Stories

Often a symptom of single skill teams.

(non-cross-functional)

#### INVEST\*

Good backlog items usually pass the INVEST test.

## Forgetting the why

If you lose sight of the user and their need, you create worthless stories

\*Independent, Negotiable, Valuable, Estimable, Testable, Small

#### Tasks

Planning tasks belongs in the "How" section of sprint planning.

#### Dependencies

Hitting a dependency may prevent you from finishing

#### IvoryTower

Even your best ideas need validation from real users and customers



